



Technical Update

Incorporating the External Audit Progress Report

Bolsover District Council

June 2016

June 2016

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This report provides the audit committee with an overview on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors.

The report also highlights the main technical issues which are currently having an impact in local government.

If you require any additional information regarding the issues included within this report, please contact a member of the audit team.

We have flagged the articles that we believe will have an impact at the Authority and given our perspective on the issue:

- High impact
- Medium impact
- Low impact
- For information



External audit progress report

External audit progress report

This document provides the audit committee with a high level overview on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors.

At the end of each stage of the audit we issue certain deliverables, including reports and opinions. A summary of progress against these deliverable is provided in Appendix 1 of this report.

Area of responsibility	Commentary
Financial statements	We have completed our planning work for the 2015/16 audit, the outcome of which was reported to the Chief Financial Officer in our External Audit Plan in March 2016 and received by the Audit Committee in April 2016. During March 2016 we undertook our interim audit visit. There were no matters arising which were necessary to be separately reported to you at this stage. We have recently completed our on-site audit visit in June 2016 and the audit of the financial statements is now substantially complete. We will agree our findings and any amendments to the financial statements with the finance team and report the findings of our audit to you at the September 2016 Audit Committee.
Value for Money	Our work in relation to the Value for Money conclusion is now substantially complete subject to clearance of a small number of minor queries which will be discussed with the Chief Finance Officer. We will agree our findings with the Chief Finance Officer in due course and report these back to you at the September 2016 Audit Committee.
Certification of claims and returns	We have received the Housing Benefit Claim form along with a detailed breakdown of the headline cells. We will make arrangements to select our audit samples over the next few weeks so that the Housing Benefits Team can begin work on the detailed testing. Our on-site work will begin once the audit of the financial statements has concluded.



KPMG RESOURCES

Local government budget survey

KPMG has recently published the results of its Local Government Budget Survey. The survey collated data from 97 KPMG local authority clients on topics including:

- The content of budget monitoring reports;
- Savings plans;
- Invest-to-save projects
- The type of savings being made;
- Assumptions underlying the medium term financial plan; and
- Reserve movements.

The Survey also poses questions for management and Members to consider when reviewing their budget setting and budget monitoring processes.

We produced this report in February 2016 and it has been presented to the audit committee in April 2016.

For more information, and a copy of the report, please contact **Kay Meats**, details on page 2.



Publication 'Value of Audit – Perspectives for Government'

What does this report address?

This report builds on the Global Audit campaign – *Value of Audit: Shaping the future of Corporate Reporting* – to look more closely at the issue of public trust in national governments and how the audit profession needs to adapt to rebuild this trust. Our objective is to articulate a clear opinion on the challenges and concepts critical to the value of audit in government today and in the future and how governments must respond in order to succeed.

Through interviews with KPMG partners from nine countries (Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, South Africa, the UK and the US) as well as some of our senior government audit clients from Canada, the Netherlands and the US, we have identified a number of challenges and concepts that are critical to the value of audit in government today and in the future.

What are the key issues?

- The lack of consistent accounting standards around the world and the impacts on the usefulness of government financial statements.
 - The importance of trust and independence of government across different markets.
 - How government audits can provide accountability thereby enhancing the government's controls and instigating decision-making.
 - The importance of technology integration and the issues that need to be addressed for successful implementation
 - The degree of reliance on government financial reports as a result of differing approaches to conducting government audits
- The *Value of Audit: Perspectives for Government* report can be found on the KPMG website at <https://home.kpmg.com/xx/en/home/insights.html>
- The *Value of Audit: Shaping the Future of Corporate Reporting* can be found on the KPMG website at [www.kpmg.com/sg/en/topics/value-of-audit/Pages/default.aspx](http://www.kpmg.com/sg/en/topics/value-of-audit/pages/default.aspx)

Publication 'Reimagine – Local Government'

KPMG have published a number of reports under the headline of *Reimagine – Local Government*. These are summarised below:

Council cash crunch: New approach needed to find fresh income

- By 2020, councils must generate all revenue locally.
- More and more are looking towards diversifying income streams as an integral part of this.
- Councils have significant advantages in becoming a trusted, independent supplier.
- To succeed, they must invest in developing commercial capability and capacity.

Councils can save more than cash by sharing data

- Better data sharing in the public sector can save lives and money.
- The duty to share information can be as important as the duty to protect it.
- Local authorities are yet to realise the full value of their data and are wary of sharing information.
- Cross-sector structures and the right leadership is the first step to combating the problem.

English devolution: Chancellor or aims for faster and more radical change

- Experience of Greater Manchester has shown importance of strong leadership.
- Devolution in areas like criminal justice will help address complex social problems.
- Making councils responsible for raising budgets locally shows the radical nature of these changes.
- Cuts to business rates will stiffen the funding challenge, even for the most dynamic councils.

Senior public sector pensions

- Recent changes to pensions taxation have particularly affected the public sector, with fears senior staff may quit as pension allowances bite.
- 'Analyse, control, engage' is the bedrock of an effective strategy.

Time for the Care Act to deliver

- Momentum behind last year's Care Act risks stalling.
- Councils are struggling to create an accessible care market with well-informed consumers.
- Local authorities must improve digital presence and engage providers.
- Austerity need not be an impediment to progress. It could be an enabler.

The publications can be found on the KPMG website <https://home.kpmg.com/uk/en/home/insights/2016/04/reimagine-local-government.html>



Publication 'The future of cities'

We are delighted to share *The future of cities*, a report that helps local government leaders build and evaluate sustainable cities for their current and future generations.

What is *The future of cities*?

The future of cities is a global report that follows from the UK firm's thought leadership partnership with the City of Bristol and the work surrounding its European Green Capital 2015 designation. The report is broken into two modules that draw on the expertise of KPMG practitioners around the world and includes a range of case studies to ensure you find approaches relevant to your context.

The first module, *The future of cities: creating a vision*, explains the central role of vision in the success of second cities, identifying seven guiding principles to make cities more attractive. Examples are provided of various cities around the globe that are putting some of these principles into action. The second, *The future of cities: measuring sustainability*, discusses some of the ways in which cities are being measured and how these metrics could evolve. More important, it provides practical examples of what leading cities are doing, the lessons to be learned and how these can be applied to other cities.

This content is now featured on kpmg.com/futurecities where readers can access a broader collection of reports and shorter opinion pieces from KPMG's leading thinkers on different aspects on how to create better, more sustainable places to live and work.





Technical developments

Technical developments

CIPFA/LASAAC briefing on Highway Network Assets

Level of impact:	KPMG perspective
● (Low)	<p>Authorities will be aware that the CIPFA/LASAAC consultation on the Draft Code of Practice on the Highways Network Asset (HNA Code) closed in April 2016.</p> <p>Following the consultation, the second in a series of Briefings on the Highways Network Asset has been made available on the CIPFA website at: http://www.cipfa.org/policy-and-guidance/local-authority-highways-network-asset.</p> <p>The Briefing covers the HNA Code consultation, the definition of the Highways Network Asset, 2015/16 reporting requirements and the Central Assurance process.</p> <p>Further guidance, and future briefings, on this topic are also available on this same webpage.</p>

Technical developments

Exercising electors' rights – 2015/16 changes

Level of impact:	KPMG perspective
● (Low)	<p>Authorities may be aware that the <i>Accounts & Audit Regulations 2015</i> have introduced new arrangements for the exercise of electors' rights, which take effect from the 2015/16 financial statements. One of the most significant changes is that the auditor is no longer required to 'call the audit' and specify a date upon which electors can meet with the auditor and ask questions about the accounts.</p> <p>Regulation 15 requires the Responsible Financial Officer (RFO), after signing and dating the draft accounts on behalf of the Authority, to commence the period for the exercise of electors' rights. This period is limited to 30 working days, and for 2015/16 must include the first 10 working days of July.</p> <p>Authorities should also note that Regulation 9(2) is clear that the authority's meeting to consider and approve the accounts should take place after the period for the exercise of electors' rights has ended. Due to the requirement in Regulation 15 for a common inspection period during July, the inspection period this year cannot end before 14 July 2016. This means that authorities should not approve and publish their accounts before 15 July 2016.</p> <p>Electors' rights are important, and the courts have in the past been critical of those who have not ensured that adequate provision for the exercise of these rights is made.</p> <p>Auditors are mindful that they may be contacted by electors or their representatives during the 30 working day inspection period. Given the limited time available, auditors will ensure that they have adequate arrangements in place during the prescribed period for receiving and identifying promptly whether any correspondence received includes formal questions under the <i>Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014</i>, and/or objections to the accounts.</p>

Technical developments

Councillors' travel expenses

Level of impact:	KPMG perspective
● (Low)	<p>HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) are in the process of contacting Local Authorities to commence PAYE and NIC compliance reviews focusing on the historic treatment of councillors' mileage expenses. Those authorities that are unable to demonstrate they have reported payments correctly face a tax and NIC charge, with interest and potentially penalties applying.</p> <p>The previous rules</p> <p>Up until 5 April 2016, HMRC could agree that for some councillors, home is a place of work and therefore the cost of journeys to council offices could be paid free of tax and NIC. This could have been the case where, for example, councillors were required to see constituents at home. HMRC do not accept however that working from home out of choice makes home a place of work and in these cases, any expenses reimbursed in respect of travel to council offices should have been subject to tax and NIC.</p> <p>HMRC Compliance Reviews</p> <p>Those local authorities that are unable to support their historic treatment of councillor mileage expenses face a liability to unpaid PAYE, NIC, interest and potentially penalties going back four, and possibly six years. It will be important for local authorities to review their expenses records to determine how travel expenses have been treated and the processes and rationale behind that treatment. Given that different councillors can have different working patterns it will be important to review the treatment on a case by case basis.</p> <p>The new rules</p> <p>With effect from 6 April 2016, a new exemption has been introduced for councillors' travel expenses. From this date, a councillor's journey between their home and their office will be treated as 'business travel' which means that any mileage expenses reimbursed for this journey will, up to certain limits, be free of tax and NIC (subject to their home not being more than 20 miles outside the relevant authority boundary).</p> <p>How KPMG can help</p> <p>KPMG's public sector Employment Tax specialists provide practical advice on dealing with HMRC Employer Compliance reviews. We regularly assist local authorities in liaising with HMRC and staying ahead of legislative and practice developments. If you would like to speak to one of our specialists please contact your normal KPMG contact.</p>



Technical developments

2016/17 Work Programme and Scale of Fees

Level of impact: ● (For Information)

Following consultation, Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd (PSAA) has published the work programme and scale fees for the audits of the 2016/17 accounts of principal audited bodies. There are no changes to the overall work programme for 2016/17.

The 2016/17 work programme documents and scale fees for individual audited bodies are now available to view on the PSAA website at
<http://www.psaa.co.uk/audit-and-certification-fees/201617-work-programme-and-scales-of-fees>

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NAO report 'English devolution deals'

Level of impact: ● (For Information)

Published on 20 April, this report finds that devolution deals to devolve power from central government to local areas in England offer opportunities to stimulate economic growth and reform public services for local users, but the arrangements are untested and government could do more to provide confidence that these deals will achieve the benefits intended.

The report is available free of charge and the full version or a summary can be accessed at <https://www.nao.org.uk/report/english-devolution-deals/>



Technical developments

Proposed changes to business rates and core grants

Level of impact: ● (For Information)

The Chancellor of the Exchequer has proposed some radical reforms of local government finance. The proposals are that by the end of the decade, councils will retain all locally raised business rates but will cease to receive core grant from Whitehall.

Under the proposals, authorities will be able to keep all the business rates that they collect from local businesses, meaning that power over £26 billion of revenue from business rates will be devolved.

The uniform national business rate will be abolished, although only to allow all authorities the power to cut rates. Cities that choose to move to systems of combined authorities with directly elected city wide mayors will be able to increase rates for specific major infrastructure projects, up to a cap, likely to be set at £0.02 on the rate.

The system of tariffs and top-ups designed to support areas with lower levels of business activity will be maintained in its present state.



Appendix

Appendix 1

2015/16 audit deliverables

Deliverable	Purpose	Timing	Status
Planning			
Fee letter	Communicate indicative fee for the audit year	April 2015	Complete
External audit plan	Outline our audit strategy and planned approach Identify areas of audit focus and planned procedures	February 2016	Complete
Substantive procedures			
Report to those charged with governance (ISA 260 report)	Details the resolution of key audit issues. Communication of adjusted and unadjusted audit differences. Performance improvement recommendations identified during our audit. Commentary on the Council's value for money arrangements.	September 2016	TBC

Appendix 1

2015/16 audit deliverables (cont.)

Deliverable	Purpose	Timing	Status
Completion			
Auditor's report	Providing an opinion on your accounts (including the Annual Governance Statement). Concluding on the arrangements in place for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in your use of resources (the VFM conclusion).	September 2016	TBC
WGA	Concluding on the Whole of Government Accounts consolidation pack in accordance with guidance issued by the National Audit Office.	September 2016	TBC
Annual audit letter	Summarise the outcomes and the key issues arising from our audit work for the year.	October 2016	TBC
Certification of claims and returns			
Certification of claims and returns report	Summarise the outcomes of certification work on your claims and returns for Government departments.	January 2017	TBC



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